

Table 16-1C. Occupation of the Employed Foreign-Born Population 16 Years and Over by Citizenship Status, Year of Entry and Sex: 2000

(Numbers in thousands. Data are for civilian noninstitutional population)

Occupation and sex	Total foreign-born population	Naturalized citizen				Not a U.S. citizen			
		Total	1995 to 2000	1990 to 1994	Before 1990	Total	1995 to 2000	1990 to 1994	Before 1990
TOTAL POPULATION									
Number:									
Total.....	16,532	6,499	139	397	5,964	10,033	2,961	2,240	4,832
Managerial and professional specialty.....	4,085	2,183	23	119	2,041	1,902	604	412	885
Executive, administrative, and managerial.....	1,760	1,000	4	48	949	759	195	146	418
Professional specialty.....	2,325	1,182	19	71	1,092	1,143	409	266	467
Technical, sales, and administrative support.....	3,448	1,677	24	94	1,560	1,771	473	431	868
Technicians and related support.....	495	236	2	27	206	258	109	66	83
Sales occupations.....	1,558	714	11	31	672	843	222	197	425
Administrative support, including clerical.....	1,396	727	10	35	681	669	141	167	360
Service occupations.....	3,174	1,002	37	61	904	2,171	648	502	1,021
Private household.....	312	75	2	1	72	237	74	45	118
Protective service.....	131	65	-	2	63	66	24	17	25
Service, except private household and protective.....	2,730	862	35	59	768	1,868	551	439	878
Precision production, craft, and repair.....	1,996	648	18	33	597	1,348	340	277	730
Mechanics and repairers.....	463	192	7	6	179	272	46	52	173
Construction trades.....	925	215	5	13	197	710	213	143	354
Other precision production, craft, and repair.....	608	242	7	13	221	366	81	82	202
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	3,088	867	32	82	752	2,221	697	490	1,034
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	1,507	440	10	44	385	1,067	321	226	520
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	628	205	5	17	183	423	82	101	239
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	953	222	17	21	184	731	294	163	274
Farming, forestry, and fishing.....	742	122	4	8	109	620	198	128	294
Farm operators and managers.....	23	15	-	-	15	8	0	-	7
Other farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	718	106	4	8	94	612	198	128	287

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		Total	1995 to 2000	1990 to 1994	Before 1990	Total	1995 to 2000	1990 to 1994	Before 1990	
TOTAL POPULATION-CON.										
Percent distribution:										
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Managerial and professional specialty.....	24.7	33.6	16.7	29.9	34.2	19.0	20.4	18.4	18.3	
Executive, administrative, and managerial.....	10.6	15.4	2.7	12.0	15.9	7.6	6.6	6.5	8.7	
Professional specialty.....	14.1	18.2	14.0	17.9	18.3	11.4	13.8	11.9	9.7	
Technical, sales, and administrative support.....	20.9	25.8	17.1	23.6	26.2	17.6	16.0	19.2	18.0	
Technicians and related support.....	3.0	3.6	1.7	6.9	3.5	2.6	3.7	3.0	1.7	
Sales occupations.....	9.4	11.0	7.9	7.8	11.3	8.4	7.5	8.8	8.8	
Administrative support, including clerical.....	8.4	11.2	7.4	8.9	11.4	6.7	4.8	7.5	7.5	
Service occupations.....	19.2	15.4	26.8	15.5	15.2	21.6	21.9	22.4	21.1	
Private household.....	1.9	1.2	1.3	0.3	1.2	2.4	2.5	2.0	2.4	
Protective service.....	0.8	1.0	-	0.5	1.1	0.7	0.8	0.8	0.5	
Service, except private household and protective.....	16.5	13.3	25.5	14.7	12.9	18.6	18.6	19.6	18.2	
Precision production, craft, and repair.....	12.1	10.0	13.2	8.3	10.0	13.4	11.5	12.4	15.1	
Mechanics and repairers.....	2.8	2.9	4.7	1.6	3.0	2.7	1.5	2.3	3.6	
Construction trades.....	5.6	3.3	3.4	3.3	3.3	7.1	7.2	6.4	7.3	
Other precision production, craft, and repair.....	3.7	3.7	5.1	3.4	3.7	3.6	2.7	3.7	4.2	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	18.7	13.3	23.1	20.8	12.6	22.1	23.5	21.9	21.4	
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	9.1	6.8	7.4	11.2	6.5	10.6	10.8	10.1	10.8	
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	3.8	3.2	3.5	4.2	3.1	4.2	2.8	4.5	5.0	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	5.8	3.4	12.2	5.4	3.1	7.3	9.9	7.3	5.7	
Farming, forestry, and fishing.....	4.5	1.9	3.0	2.0	1.8	6.2	6.7	5.7	6.1	
Farm operators and managers.....	0.1	0.2	-	-	0.3	0.1	0.0	-	0.2	
Other farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	4.3	1.6	3.0	2.0	1.6	6.1	6.7	5.7	5.9	

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		Total	1995 to 2000	1990 to 1994	Before 1990	Total	1995 to 2000	1990 to 1994	Before 1990
MALES									
Number:									
Total.....	9,873	3,520	74	218	3,229	6,353	1,971	1,370	3,011
Managerial and professional specialty.....	2,385	1,206	12	53	1,141	1,179	416	242	520
Executive, administrative, and managerial.....	1,036	544	-	18	526	492	122	95	274
Professional specialty.....	1,349	662	12	35	615	687	294	147	246
Technical, sales, and administrative support.....	1,563	712	9	44	659	851	239	181	431
Technicians and related support.....	272	133	2	13	117	139	72	32	35
Sales occupations.....	874	397	6	13	378	477	113	97	267
Administrative support, including clerical.....	417	182	1	17	164	235	55	51	129
Service occupations.....	1,341	354	11	29	314	987	324	245	419
Private household.....	7	5	2	-	3	2	1	-	1
Protective service.....	112	53	-	2	51	59	24	15	20
Service, except private household and protective.....	1,222	296	9	27	259	926	299	230	397
Precision production, craft, and repair.....	1,737	531	16	22	493	1,205	313	239	654
Mechanics and repairers.....	422	161	4	2	156	261	46	47	168
Construction trades.....	917	210	5	13	192	707	213	140	354
Other precision production, craft, and repair.....	397	160	7	8	145	237	54	53	131
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	2,211	609	21	62	525	1,603	499	356	748
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	845	253	5	32	215	592	170	121	301
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	595	195	5	14	176	399	80	96	223
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	772	161	11	15	134	611	249	139	223
Farming, forestry, and fishing.....	637	109	4	8	97	528	180	107	240
Farm operators and managers.....	20	13	-	-	13	7	0	-	6
Other farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	617	96	4	8	84	521	180	107	234

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		Total	1995 to 2000	1990 to 1994	Before 1990	Total	1995 to 2000	1990 to 1994	Before 1990
MALES-CON.									
Percent distribution:									
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Managerial and professional specialty.....	24.2	34.3	16.1	24.3	35.3	18.6	21.1	17.7	17.3
Executive, administrative, and managerial.....	10.5	15.5	-	8.3	16.3	7.7	6.2	7.0	9.1
Professional specialty.....	13.7	18.8	16.1	16.0	19.1	10.8	14.9	10.7	8.2
Technical, sales, and administrative support.....	15.8	20.2	12.4	20.0	20.4	13.4	12.1	13.2	14.3
Technicians and related support.....	2.8	3.8	3.3	6.0	3.6	2.2	3.7	2.4	1.2
Sales occupations.....	8.9	11.3	7.9	6.2	11.7	7.5	5.7	7.1	8.9
Administrative support, including clerical.....	4.2	5.2	1.3	7.8	5.1	3.7	2.8	3.7	4.3
Service occupations.....	13.6	10.0	15.2	13.2	9.7	15.5	16.4	17.9	13.9
Private household.....	0.1	0.1	2.5	-	0.1	0.0	0.0	-	0.0
Protective service.....	1.1	1.5	-	0.9	1.6	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.7
Service, except private household and protective.....	12.4	8.4	12.8	12.4	8.0	14.6	15.2	16.8	13.2
Precision production, craft, and repair.....	17.6	15.1	21.7	10.3	15.3	19.0	15.9	17.5	21.7
Mechanics and repairers.....	4.3	4.6	5.7	0.7	4.8	4.1	2.3	3.4	5.6
Construction trades.....	9.3	6.0	6.4	6.0	6.0	11.1	10.8	10.2	11.8
Other precision production, craft, and repair.....	4.0	4.5	9.6	3.6	4.5	3.7	2.7	3.8	4.4
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	22.4	17.3	28.7	28.5	16.3	25.2	25.3	26.0	24.8
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	8.6	7.2	6.8	14.9	6.7	9.3	8.6	8.8	10.0
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	6.0	5.5	6.7	6.5	5.5	6.3	4.1	7.0	7.4
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	7.8	4.6	15.3	7.1	4.1	9.6	12.6	10.1	7.4
Farming, forestry, and fishing.....	6.5	3.1	5.7	3.7	3.0	8.3	9.1	7.8	8.0
Farm operators and managers.....	0.2	0.4	-	-	0.4	0.1	0.0	-	0.2
Other farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	6.3	2.7	5.7	3.7	2.6	8.2	9.1	7.8	7.8

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		Total	1995 to 2000	1990 to 1994	Before 1990	Total	1995 to 2000	1990 to 1994	Before 1990
FEMALES									
Number:									
Total.....	6,659	2,979	65	179	2,735	3,680	990	870	1,821
Managerial and professional specialty.....	1,700	977	11	66	900	723	188	170	365
Executive, administrative, and managerial.....	724	457	4	30	423	268	73	51	144
Professional specialty.....	976	520	8	36	477	455	115	120	221
Technical, sales, and administrative support.....	1,885	965	15	50	901	920	233	250	437
Technicians and related support.....	223	103	-	14	89	119	37	34	48
Sales occupations.....	684	317	5	17	294	367	109	100	158
Administrative support, including clerical.....	979	545	9	18	518	434	87	116	231
Service occupations.....	1,833	649	26	33	590	1,185	325	257	603
Private household.....	305	70	-	1	69	235	73	45	117
Protective service.....	20	12	-	-	12	7	-	2	5
Service, except private household and protective.....	1,508	566	26	32	509	942	252	209	481
Precision production, craft, and repair.....	260	117	2	10	104	143	28	38	76
Mechanics and repairers.....	41	30	2	5	23	11	-	6	5
Construction trades.....	8	4	-	-	4	3	0	3	-
Other precision production, craft, and repair.....	211	82	-	6	77	129	27	30	71
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	876	258	11	20	227	618	198	134	286
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	662	187	5	12	170	475	151	105	219
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	33	10	-	3	7	24	2	5	16
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	181	62	6	6	50	119	45	24	51
Farming, forestry, and fishing.....	105	13	-	-	13	92	18	21	54
Farm operators and managers.....	4	2	-	-	2	1	-	-	1
Other farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	101	10	-	-	10	91	18	21	52

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		Total	1995 to 2000	1990 to 1994	Before 1990	Total	1995 to 2000	1990 to 1994	Before 1990	
FEMALES-CON.										
Percent distribution:										
Total.....	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Managerial and professional specialty.....	25.5	32.8	17.4	36.6	32.9	19.6	19.0	19.6	20.0	
Executive, administrative, and managerial.....	10.9	15.3	5.8	16.5	15.5	7.3	7.4	5.8	7.9	
Professional specialty.....	14.7	17.5	11.6	20.1	17.4	12.4	11.6	13.7	12.1	
Technical, sales, and administrative support.....	28.3	32.4	22.3	27.9	32.9	25.0	23.6	28.7	24.0	
Technicians and related support.....	3.3	3.5	-	8.0	3.3	3.2	3.8	3.9	2.6	
Sales occupations.....	10.3	10.6	8.0	9.7	10.8	10.0	11.0	11.5	8.7	
Administrative support, including clerical.....	14.7	18.3	14.3	10.2	18.9	11.8	8.7	13.3	12.7	
Service occupations.....	27.5	21.8	40.1	18.2	21.6	32.2	32.8	29.6	33.1	
Private household.....	4.6	2.4	-	0.6	2.5	6.4	7.4	5.2	6.4	
Protective service.....	0.3	0.4	-	-	0.4	0.2	-	0.3	0.3	
Service, except private household and protective.....	22.6	19.0	40.1	17.6	18.6	25.6	25.4	24.1	26.4	
Precision production, craft, and repair.....	3.9	3.9	3.6	5.8	3.8	3.9	2.8	4.4	4.2	
Mechanics and repairers.....	0.6	1.0	3.6	2.7	0.8	0.3	-	0.6	0.3	
Construction trades.....	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.2	0.1	0.0	0.3	-	
Other precision production, craft, and repair.....	3.2	2.8	-	3.1	2.8	3.5	2.8	3.4	3.9	
Operators, fabricators, and laborers.....	13.2	8.7	16.6	11.4	8.3	16.8	20.0	15.4	15.7	
Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors.....	9.9	6.3	7.9	6.7	6.2	12.9	15.2	12.1	12.0	
Transportation and material moving occupations.....	0.5	0.3	-	1.4	0.3	0.6	0.2	0.6	0.9	
Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers.....	2.7	2.1	8.7	3.3	1.8	3.2	4.6	2.7	2.8	
Farming, forestry, and fishing.....	1.6	0.4	-	-	0.5	2.5	1.8	2.4	2.9	
Farm operators and managers.....	0.1	0.1	-	-	0.1	0.0	-	-	0.1	
Other farming, forestry, and fishing occupations.....	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	
	1.5	0.3	-	-	0.4	2.5	1.8	2.4	2.9	

- Represents zero or rounds to zero.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, March 2000 Current Population Survey.

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